

# Depth Data for the World's Seas, Oceans and Coastal Waters

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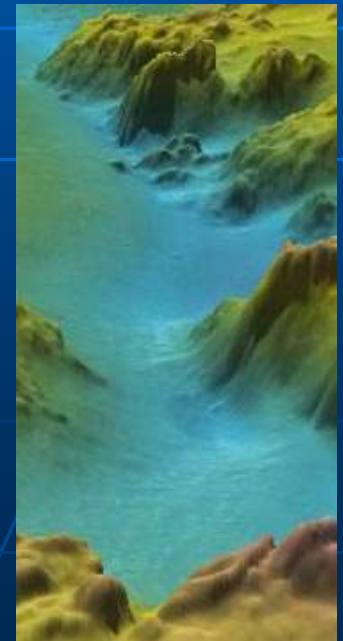
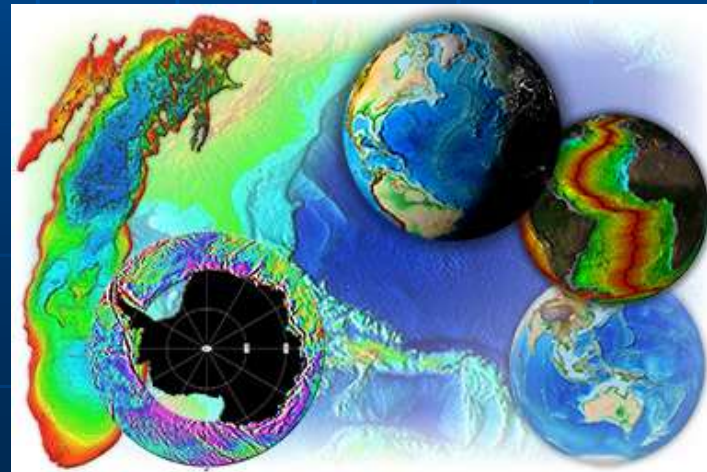
# International Hydrographic Organization

- Intergovernmental Consultative and Technical Organization
- 85 Member Countries
  - ... ensure that all the world's seas, oceans and navigable waters are surveyed and charted (mapped)
  - Coordinate delivery of hydrographic services worldwide
  - Provide the international standards and guidelines for hydrography



# International Hydrographic Organization

- Maintains global reference dataset of bathymetry
  - IHO Data Centre for Digital Bathymetry
  - IHO-IOC General Bathymetric Chart of the Oceans – GEBCO project
    - Regional Ocean Mapping Programs
    - GEBCO grids



# Why is depth important ?



depth data is a factor in  
almost every activity  
that takes place in, on or under the sea

# So, what do we know about the depth of the sea ?

## Higher resolution maps of the Moon and Mars !

- Mars
  - - resolution > 20m
- Moon
  - - resolution > 7m
- Most Seas and Oceans – tens and hundreds of miles, not metres !!



# So, what do we know about the depth of the sea ?

~ 15% of ocean depths are directly measured

IHO-IOC GEBCO 2016

- remainder is inferred

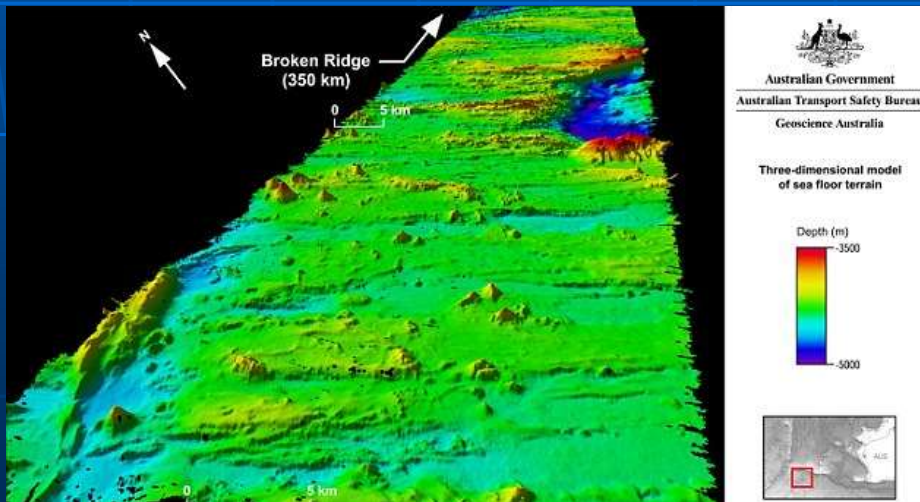
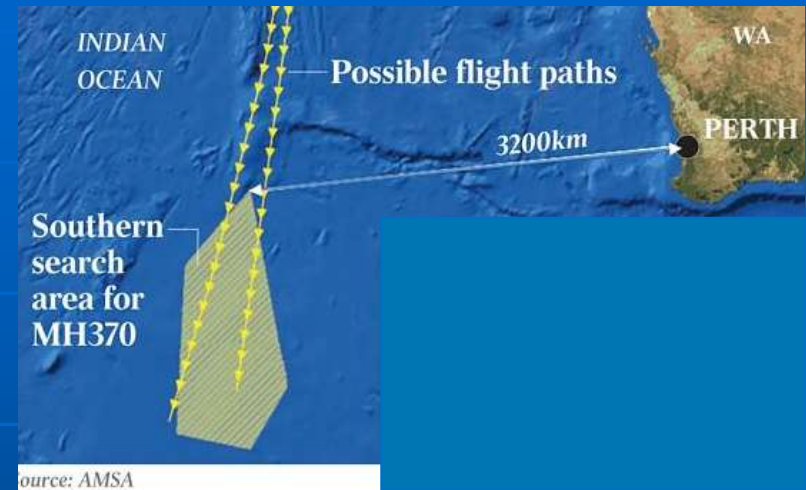
~ 50% of world's coastal waters are unsurveyed

IHO publication C-55



# What does this mean ?

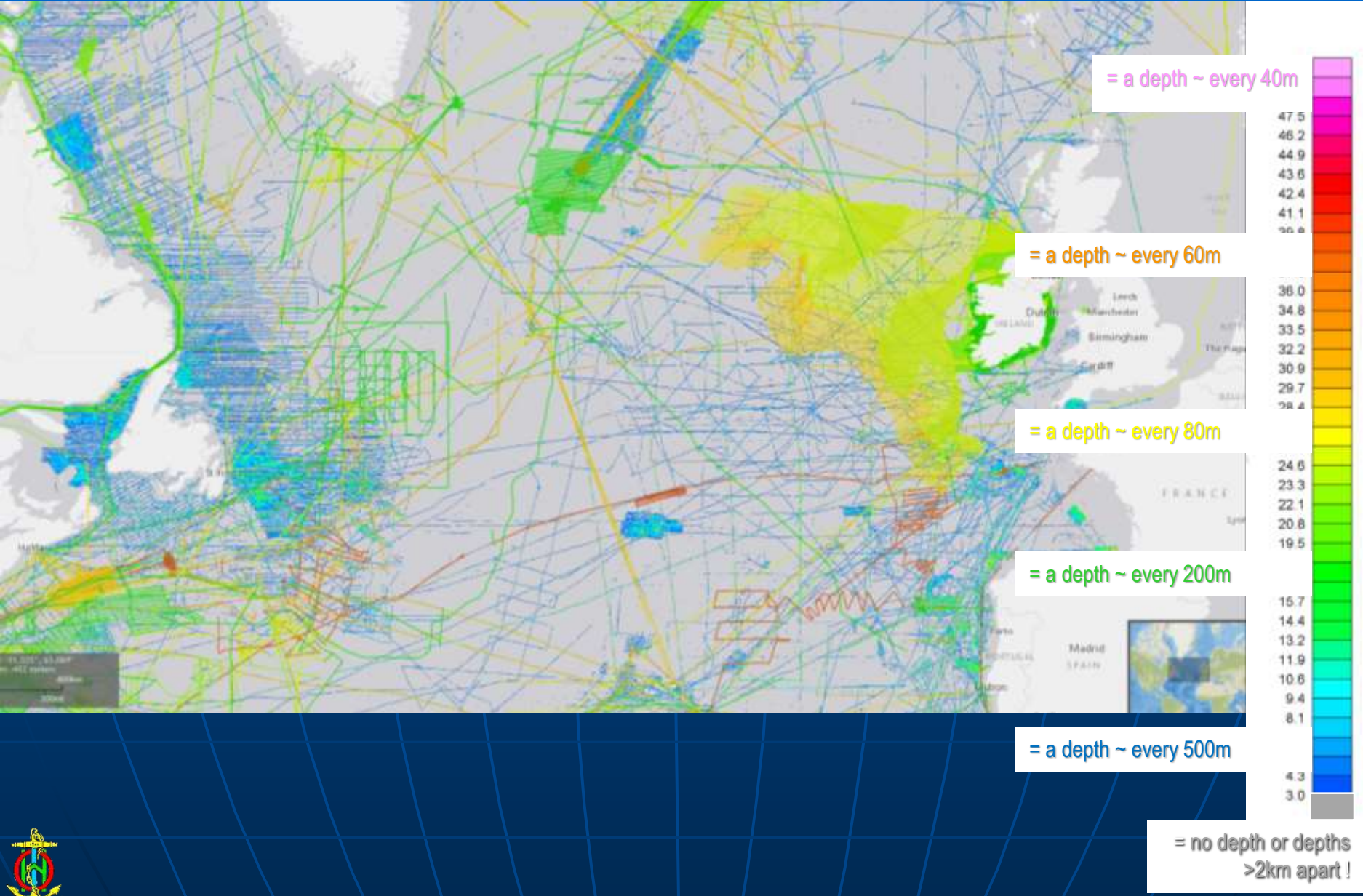
- Example: MH370
  - Original base map for search (~300<sup>2</sup> miles) derived from only 2 principal lines of 1960's depth soundings + satellite gravity obs.



- 1500 metres deeper than expected
- numerous submarine canyons and seamounts - all previously unknown



# GEBCO data – N. Atlantic: Plot of depth soundings /2km<sup>2</sup>



# So, what can we do ?

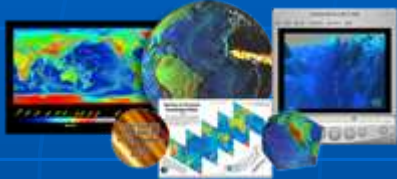
- Increase bathymetric data collection
  - encourage holistic government survey and data gathering programmes
    - collect once - use many times
    - share resources
- Data discovery - make old data discoverable
- *Crowd-sourcing* by mariners and scientists
  - collect data on all voyages, whenever possible



# Where should your bathymetric data go ?



- IHO Data Centre for Digital Bathymetry (DCDB)



- hosted by NGDC (NOAA), Boulder – USA
  - global data and data discovery portal
  - upload data and/or metadata
  - download data



- IHO-IOC General Bathymetric Chart of the Ocean (GEBCO)

- the global bathymetric dataset
- gridded reference data



# Crowd-sourcing: a low-cost, high impact IHO solution for the future ...

- low cost data logger
  - ship's echo sounder
  - ship's GNSS
- collects  $x, y, z, t$
- ~ \$150
- easy installation
- direct upload portal to IHO DCDB in 2017

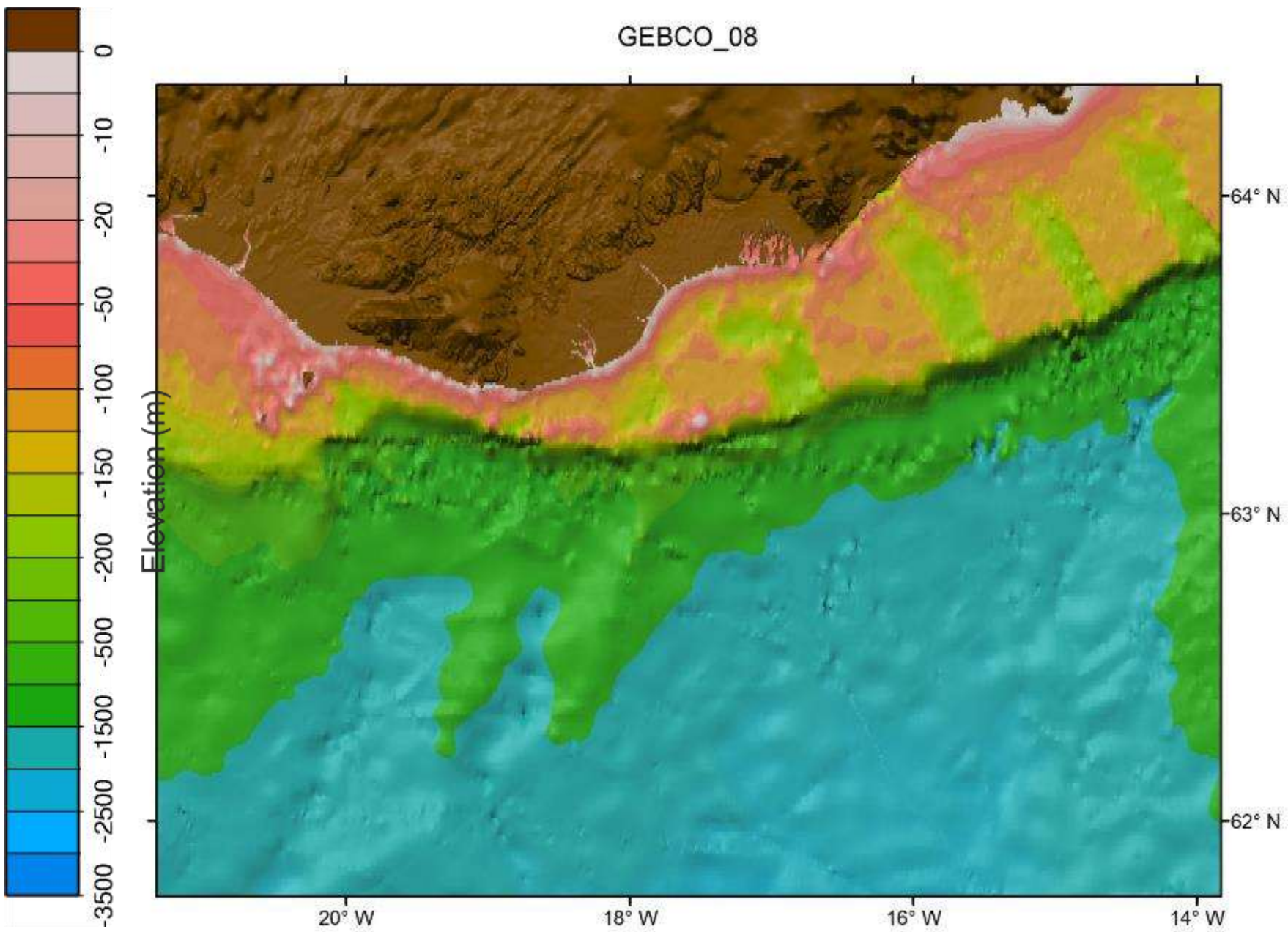


# Loggers

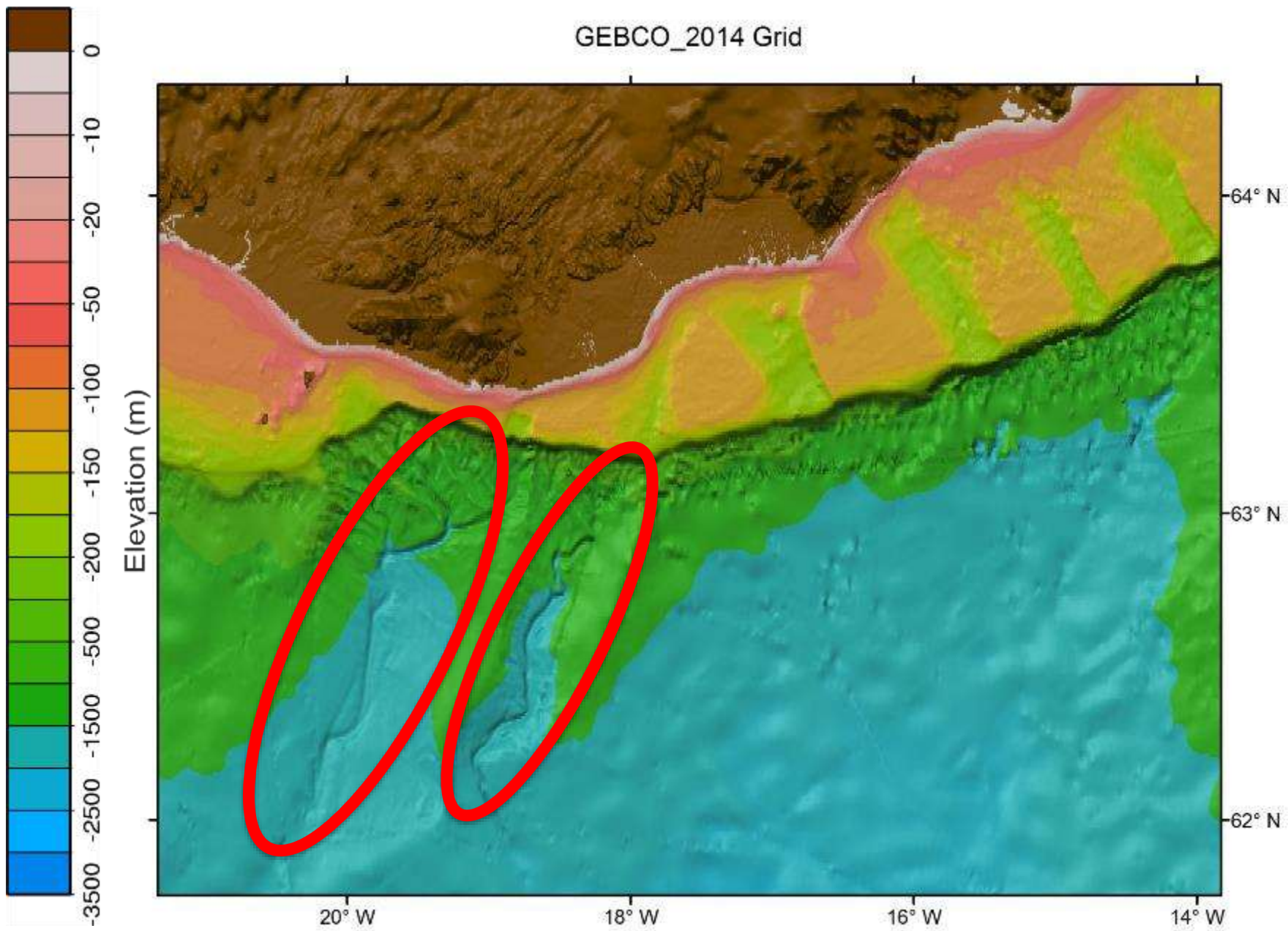
- *Sea-ID*
- *TeamSurv*
- *Olex*
- *Rose Point Navigation Systems*
- .....



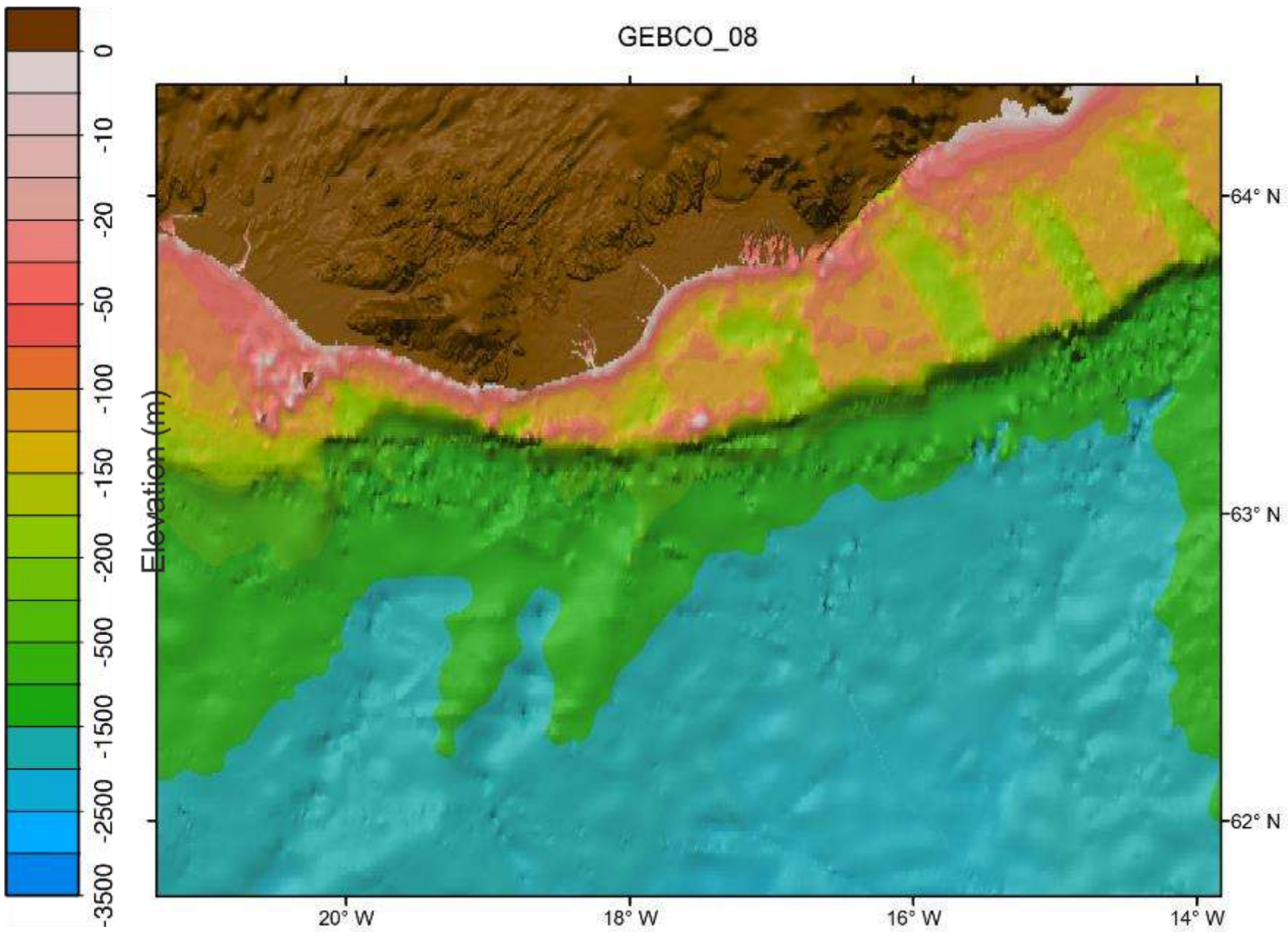
GEBCO\_08



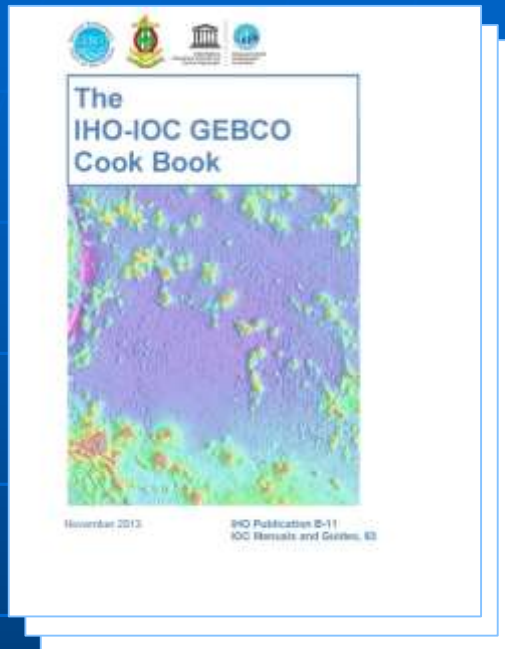
GEBCO\_2014 Grid



GEBCO\_08



# Technical guidance for bathymetry data gatherers



- IHO publication B-11 - *IHO-IOC GEBCO Cookbook*

download: [www.iho.int](http://www.iho.int)



# Summary

- data coverage is very poor and improving only very slowly
- waiting for surveying ships is NOT an option !
- hidden or lost data should be identified and made discoverable
- all ships at sea can be collecting useful depth data - using existing equipment



# SUSTAINABLE DEVELOPMENT GOALS



## SDG 14: Conserve and sustainably use the oceans, seas and marine resources for sustainable development

- Targets:

- ....

- increase scientific knowledge



# Pretexts for inaction ...



- Too expensive

*Answer:* ● Basic equipment is already in the ship; + logger ~250€

- No technical staff to tend equipment

*Answer:* ● Not required for ship's navigation equipment

- Might compromise “innocent passage”; UNCLOS

*Answers:* ● GEBCO data has been forwarded since 1903

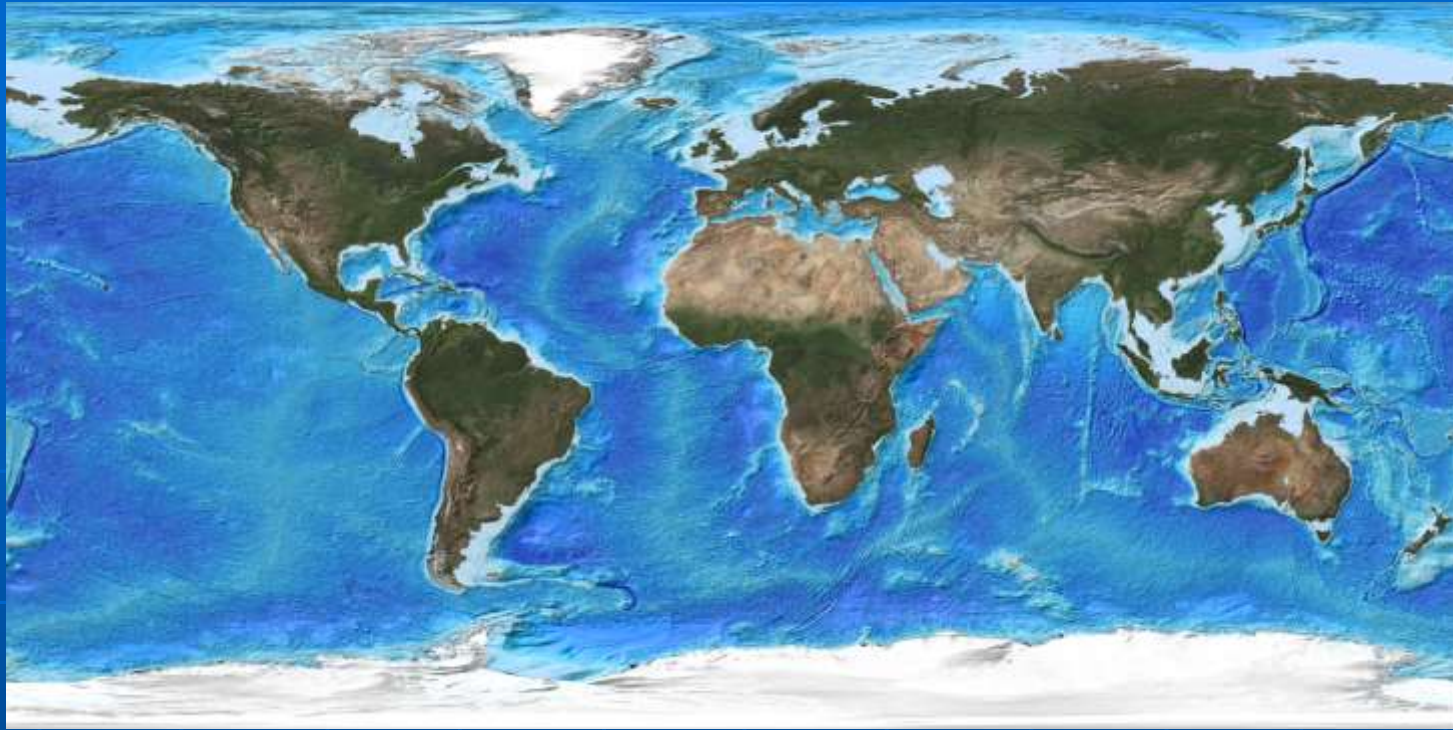
- UN SDG 14 – more scientific data required

- Declare intention, provide data to HO

- Environmental noise

*Answer:* ● No evidence of additional stress at E/S frequencies





My take-home messages:

*... The ship's echo sounder should be running and recording whenever possible*

*... Existing depth data, collected for whatever reason, should be made discoverable*

